

## 10A GRAMMAR adding emphasis (2): cleft sentences

- a Rewrite these sentences starting with *The person*, *The place*, *The first / last time*, or *The reason*. Keep the emphasis on the **bold** phrase.

1 I've always wanted to visit **Istanbul** more than anywhere else.

*The place I've always most wanted to visit is Istanbul.*

2 He married her **for her money**.

3 She loves **her niece** more than anyone else in the world.

4 I saw her for the last time in **October**.

5 It's **my sister** who really understands how I feel.

6 We retired early **in order to have time to enjoy life**.

7 I relax most in **the garden**.

8 I met David for the first time **just after I graduated**.



- b Complete the second sentence so that it emphasizes the words in **bold**.

1 **His unhealthy diet** really worries me.

What *really worries me is his unhealthy diet*.

2 My son is crazy about **skateboarding**.

What \_\_\_\_\_.

3 They just want to **lie on a beach and relax**.

All \_\_\_\_\_.

4 I'm desperate for a **nice cup of tea**.

What \_\_\_\_\_.

5 The restaurant was made special by **the atmosphere** rather than the food.

It \_\_\_\_\_.

6 I don't want to **be late for work tomorrow**.

What \_\_\_\_\_.

7 She only asked for a **glass of water**.

All \_\_\_\_\_.

8 **Alec** was a professional footballer when he was young, not Darren.

It \_\_\_\_\_.

### activation

- c Complete the sentences about yourself.

- The reason I'm learning English is \_\_\_\_\_.
- What I most like about my English class is \_\_\_\_\_.
- The thing that bothers me most in the cinema, theatre, or at a concert is \_\_\_\_\_.
- The person I spend the most time with is \_\_\_\_\_.
- What really annoys me on trains, planes, or buses is when people \_\_\_\_\_.
- When I'm on holiday, all I want to do is \_\_\_\_\_.

## 10B GRAMMAR relative clauses

- a Complete the article with relative pronouns.

### The story behind the photo

This photo, <sup>1</sup> which shows a destitute woman with her children, was taken in 1936 by the photographer Dorothea Lange. Only three of her seven children, <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ ages ranged from a few months to the age of ten, can be seen in the photo. The woman, <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was 32 years old at the time, and her children, became the subjects of the photo, <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ later came to be known as 'Migrant Mother'. The camp <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ they were staying was located in California, and after the publication of this picture in the newspapers, the US government was prompted to deliver food aid to the camp, in <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ several thousand hungry people were living in squalid conditions. <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was ironic was the fact that the woman and her family <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ had caused the government to react were no longer at the camp. They had moved on.



Lange's photo, <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ became a defining image of the Great Depression in the US, was, in a sense, a mystery. Why? Well, because the woman <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Lange had talked to and photographed had never told Lange her name. Lange had never asked her for it, either.

In the late 70s, a reporter tracked down the 'mystery' woman, <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ last name was then Thompson, at her California home. Thompson was critical of Lange, <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ had died in 1965, saying she had felt exploited and wished the photo had never been taken. <sup>13</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ she and her children, some of <sup>14</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ were still alive, also regretted was that none of them had made any money from the image.

In 1998, 15 years after Thompson died at the age of 80, a print of the image, <sup>15</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ had been signed by Lange, sold for \$224,500 at auction.

### activation

- b Write a short description of a photo or painting that you like based on the article in a. Try to use a variety of relative pronouns.

## 10A COMMUNICATIVE About the UK quiz

**a** How much do you know about the UK? Read the questions and choose the right answer.

### POLITICS



- How often are general elections held in Britain?
  - every three years
  - every four years
  - every five years
- What is the Shadow Cabinet?
  - It's the name of the office where the public has to wait before entering the Houses of Parliament.
  - It's a cabinet in the Prime Minister's office which holds important documents and is unlit.
  - It's the name for the senior members of the main opposition party.
- When were women first allowed to vote in parliamentary elections?
  - 1882
  - 1918
  - 1948
- EU citizens who are resident in the UK can \_\_\_\_\_ vote in national parliamentary elections.
  - sometimes
  - always
  - never
- In the 2014 referendum on Scottish independence...
  - 55% voted in favour of independence from the UK
  - 55% voted against independence
  - 55% of the population didn't vote

### HISTORY



- For how many years did the Romans remain in Britain?
  - 200 years
  - 400 years
  - 600 years
- Queen Elizabeth I was the younger daughter of...
  - Edward VI
  - Henry VIII
  - King Richard III

- Which of the following was a British invention?
  - the mobile phone
  - the diesel engine
  - the World Wide Web
- The 'suffragettes' were women who campaigned for the right to...
  - work outside the home
  - get divorced
  - vote
- Big Ben is the name of the famous \_\_\_\_\_ next to the Houses of Parliament.
  - bell
  - bridge
  - tower



### THE ARTS

- Who designed St Paul's Cathedral?
  - Sir Christopher Wren
  - Sir Norman Foster
  - Sir Walter Raleigh
- Which of the following is a British fashion designer?
  - Ralph Lauren
  - Stella McCartney
  - Donna Karan
- The Proms are a series of \_\_\_\_\_ which take place in the Royal Albert Hall during the summer.
  - classical music concerts
  - pop music concerts
  - sporting events
- Which of the following novels was written by Charles Dickens?
  - Dracula*
  - Oliver Twist*
  - Pride and Prejudice*
- What was the artist Turner famous for painting?
  - portraits
  - landscapes
  - seascapes

### GEOGRAPHY



- What is the capital city of Scotland?
  - Aberdeen
  - Edinburgh
  - Glasgow

- Which of the following is not part of the United Kingdom?
  - Wales
  - Scotland
  - The Republic of Ireland
- Devon and Cornwall are in the \_\_\_\_\_ of England.
  - south-east
  - south-west
  - north-west
- What is the second-biggest city in England?
  - Birmingham
  - Manchester
  - Brighton
- The highest mountain in the UK is \_\_\_\_\_ high.
  - 1,344 metres
  - 2,344 metres
  - 3,344 metres

### SPORT

- The sport of rugby is named after \_\_\_\_\_.
  - the school where it was invented
  - the town where it was first played
  - the person who invented it



- How long can a cricket test match last?
  - up to a week
  - up to five days
  - up to eight hours
- What sport is played at Wimbledon?
  - basketball
  - golf
  - tennis
- What are the Derby and the Grand National?
  - athletics events
  - football tournaments
  - horse races
- What football team plays at Stamford Bridge?
  - Chelsea
  - Manchester City
  - Arsenal

**b** Compare your answers with a partner. Who knows the most about the UK?



## 10B COMMUNICATIVE Do you remember...?

### What can you remember about the course?

Do the quiz in teams.

**1A** What's the name of the artist who painted a picture of her family in the form of a family tree?

**1B** Name the city where Skyscanner has its headquarters.

**2A** What's the name of the book which David Crystal wrote about the history of English spelling?

**2B** What's the title of the book that Roald Dahl wrote about his childhood?

**3A** What's the name of the conceptual artist, one of whose exhibitions was called *Prenez soin de vous* (Take care of yourself)?

**3B** What's the name of the film which stars Russell Crowe as a Roman general?

**4A** What's the name of the organization that wants to get strangers to talk to each other in London?

**4B** What's the language which Daniel Hahn translated *Blue Flowers* from?

**5A** What's the name of the technique which Jon Kabat-Zinn is closely associated with?

**5B** Name the man who pioneered the concept of microfinance.

**6A** What's the name of the organization which shares ideas via short internet-based talks?

**6B** Complete the headline which ends '...you basically don't exist'.

**7A** What's the name of the TV quiz which asks unusual general knowledge questions?

**7B** What's the name of the Damien Hirst installation that looks like a chemist's?

**8A** What's the average number of calories that men should eat each day?

**8B** In which country could you enjoy yak meat during your travels?

**9A** What do you call people who don't eat any animal products (including eggs and dairy)?

**9B** What's the title of the Giles Coren book in which he makes recommendations for making the most of eating in restaurants?

**10A** What's the first name of the Pakistani writer who wrote an article about her UK citizenship ceremony?

**10B** Name the sport which is similar to tennis but which gives you a better workout.





# VOCABULARY Revision 1: Describing game

Personality	Conflict and warfare	Money	Travel and tourism
conscientious sympathetic straightforward thorough bright be a cold fish be down to earth be a pain in the neck take advantage of sb	a missile a bow a commander casualties snipers an ally loot v. release v. surrender v. retreat v.	an instalment a will a fee a loan a mortgage shares go bankrupt be in debt be well-off five grand	breathtaking tacky dull touristy overrated set off soak up the atmosphere chill out sample the local cuisine recharge your batteries
Work	Sounds and the human voice	Phones and technology	Animal matters
demanding rewarding the career ladder qualifications part-time contract compassionate leave a workforce perks be laid off clock off	buzz roar sigh groan whisper tick hoot slurp hum creak	broadband a keypad a landline an update log in scroll down hang up to be engaged virus password	a foal a puppy a hive a nest a kennel paws fins twitter v. grunt v. bred in captivity
<i>get</i>	<i>time</i>	Prefixes	Preparing food
get your own back on sb get to know sb get your act together get the joke get on your nerves get into trouble get away with sth get out of doing sth get back to sb get over sth	time-consuming from time to time time's up for the time being one at a time make up for lost time have time on your hands kill time give sb a hard time be before my time	an outpatient a postgraduate biannual illiterate uneasy be substandard be understaffed be upgraded outgrow coexist	grated cheese mashed potatoes whipped cream chopped parsley melted chocolate a toasted sandwich a colander a whisk a chopping board a saucepan

## VOCABULARY Revision 2: Phrasal verbs

**a** Complete the PARTICLE column with a word from the list.

away behind by down for ~~in~~ into off(x2) out(x2) over through up(x2)

PARTICLE

- 1 Most of my students have failed the exam. They can't have taken  very much this year. in
- 2 My in-laws want to come and stay next month, but I'm going to put them  until we've finished redecorating. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Rita looks  on her colleagues at work. She's convinced she's better than everyone else, and never goes out with them. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 We can rule  this applicant for the job as he has no relevant experience. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 If you ring this number, an operator will put you  to the relevant person. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Even though Dave's English, his Spanish is so good that he can easily pass  a local when he's in Spain. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Many undecided voters were won  by the way the Prime Minister spoke in the TV debate. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Why don't you try and brush  the French you learnt at school? It'll be useful on your trip to Paris. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Every time I Skype my sister, we get cut  and then she has to ring me back. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 I haven't been feeling too well lately and I've got a bit  with my work. \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 Ann wanted to get  of going to the party so she said she had an exam the next day. \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 He cheated in an exam, but he got  with it as the teacher didn't see him. \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 We bumped  some old friends last night. We hadn't seen them for ages. \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 The soldiers blew  the bridge to stop the enemy from crossing the river. \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 Although I've only studied Italian for a year, I think I could get  if I went there on holiday. \_\_\_\_\_

**b** Cover the particle column. Say the full sentences.

**c** Complete the verb column with a verb from the list.

break get go(x2) grow hand hang keep log pick run set speak top turn

VERB

- 1 People were afraid that a civil war might  out between government supporters and the rebels. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 So Johnnie, what do you want to be when you  up? An astronaut? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Do you happen to know when the teacher wants us to  in the homework? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 If a helpline keeps me on hold for ages, in the end I usually  up. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I used to read a paper every day to try and  up with current affairs. Now, I just don't have the time or energy. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 To change the delivery address,  in to your account and go to your settings. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I need to charge my phone because the battery has  out. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 I can hardly hear you. Could you  up a bit? \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 How often do you  up your pay-as-you-go phone? \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 It's taken Steve three years to  over his divorce. \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 If you  up late for an interview it'll give a very bad impression. \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 Don't  on about your problems – you never listen to my advice! \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 Experts say that children  up foreign languages much faster than adults. \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 Our flight leaves at 9.00, so we'll need to  off for the airport at 6.00. \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 Please just  away and leave me alone! Can't you see you're bothering me? \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Cover the verb column. Say the full sentences.

## VOCABULARY Revision 3: Idioms

Complete the sentences with the right word.

- 1 When I'm reading in English I sometimes **get st** \_\_\_\_\_ on a word and have to look it up.
- 2 Do you usually **follow** recipes **to the l** \_\_\_\_\_ when you're cooking, or do you like to improvise?
- 3 The dress **caught my e** \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as I walked into the shop. It was stunning!
- 4 We have to **f** \_\_\_\_\_ this problem head-on and solve it as quickly as possible.
- 5 The more you think about it, the worse it'll be. Just go with your **g** \_\_\_\_\_ **feeling** and see what happens.
- 6 Mark didn't really want to go to the theatre so he told a **wh** \_\_\_\_\_ **lie** and said he wasn't feeling very well.
- 7 Laura **broke** John's **h** \_\_\_\_\_ when she said she didn't want to marry him.
- 8 My mind went completely **bl** \_\_\_\_\_ in the exam. I just didn't know what to write.
- 9 Next door's dog's been barking for ages. It's really starting to **do my h** \_\_\_\_\_ in.
- 10 It must be really difficult for surgeons to keep calm in a **life-or-d** \_\_\_\_\_ situation.
- 11 What's the name of that actor who was in *The Imitation Game*? His name's **on the t** \_\_\_\_\_ **of my tongue**, but I just can't remember it!
- 12 I got **the wr** \_\_\_\_\_ **end of the stick** – I thought she was criticizing me, but she was actually trying to help.
- 13 They say that Chinese is one of the most difficult languages to **get your t** \_\_\_\_\_ **round**. The pronunciation is absolutely impossible.
- 14 It's taking me ages to put this IKEA bed together. I can't **get my head r** \_\_\_\_\_ the instructions.
- 15 James and Pete were **talking at cr** \_\_\_\_\_ **purposes**, which is why they didn't understand one another. They weren't even discussing the same thing.
- 16 Our boss is always full of big plans for the company, but he never **f** \_\_\_\_\_ them **through**.
- 17 The health service needs investment, and the taxpayer will have to **f** \_\_\_\_\_ **the bill**.
- 18 I'll definitely be coming to your party – I don't want to **m** \_\_\_\_\_ **out on** all the fun!
- 19 Even though Jake's in his forties, he goes straight back into '**ch** \_\_\_\_\_ **mode**' when he visits his parents. He behaves as if he was six again!
- 20 People who eat popcorn at the cinema irritate me **beyond b** \_\_\_\_\_. I find it really distracting and annoying.
- 21 Experts say you shouldn't do exercise **on an empty st** \_\_\_\_\_. Apparently, it burns up more calories if you have something to eat beforehand.
- 22 Whatever you do, keep calm and don't **l** \_\_\_\_\_ **your cool**. There's no point in getting angry with him.
- 23 I can't **m** \_\_\_\_\_ **up my mind** between the chocolate mousse and the apple tart.
- 24 Beth bought her flat for **n** \_\_\_\_\_ **to nothing** 15 years ago, but it's worth a fortune now.
- 25 Our weekend in Dublin was absolutely fantastic. We **had a b** \_\_\_\_\_ !



# 10A SONG Immigrant Eyes (5:32) MP3

- a Listen to the song. Tick (✓) the lines which are correct.  
Cross (X) the lines where a word is wrong and circle the word.

## Immigrant Eyes

- |                                                                     |                                     |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 Old Ellis Island was swarming                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | _____          |
| 2 Like (it seemed) from a costume ball                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <i>a scene</i> |
| 3 Decked out in the colours of Europe                               | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 4 And on fire with the joy of it all                                | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 5 There my mother's own father stood huddled                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 6 With the tired angry and scared                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 7 Turn of the century pilgrims                                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 8 Bound by the dream they shared                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 9 They were standing in queues just like cattle                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 10 Poked and sorted and shoved                                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 11 Some were one desk away from sweet freedom                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 12 Some were torn from people they love                             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 13 Through this sprawling Tower of Babel                            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 14 Came a young man confused and alone                              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 15 Determined and bound for America                                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 16 And carrying everything that he'd known                          | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| <b>Chorus</b>                                                       |                                     |                |
| 17 At times when I look in my grandfather's immigrant eyes          | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 18 I see that day reflected and I can't hold my feelings inside     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 19 I see starting with nothing and working hard most of his life    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 20 'So don't take it for granted,' say Grandfather's immigrant eyes | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 21 Now he rocks and glares out the window                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 22 But his eyes are still just as clear                             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 23 As the day he sailed through the harbour                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 24 And walked ashore on the island of tears                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 25 My grandfather's hours are numbered                              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 26 But I don't let his memory die                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 27 Cause he gave me the gift of this country                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |
| 28 And the look in his immigrant eyes                               | <input type="checkbox"/>            | _____          |

### Chorus

- b Listen again and write the correct word on the line.

- c Discuss these questions with a partner.

- 1 What impression do you get of Ellis Island and of the people who arrived there?
- 2 What's the significance of the Tower of Babel in the song?
- 3 Do you think that the singer's grandfather had an easy life when he arrived in the US? Why (not)?
- 4 How does the singer feel towards her grandfather?

### SONG FACTS

*Immigrant Eyes* features on the 1995 country music album compilation *Together at the Bluebird Café*. Although Emmylou Harris has written and recorded many of her own songs, she's primarily known as an interpreter of other composers' works and as a backing vocalist and duet partner for other artists.

### GLOSSARY

swarming = to move around in a large group  
decked out = to decorate sb /sth with sth  
huddled = to hold your arms and legs close to your body, usually because you are cold or frightened  
poke = to push your fingers or another object into sb / sth  
shove = to push sb / sth in a rough way